



RISK BACKGROUND

Pastinaca sativa seeds for sowing

Overview

Pastinaca sativa (parsnip) seeds that are imported for sowing require an import permit and must be:

- labelled with the full botanical name;
- packed in clean and new packaging;
- compliant with Australia's seed purity requirements; and
- inspected on arrival.

Importers and department staff must ensure that all BICON conditions are met and that goods are free from biosecurity risks.



Figure 1. *Pastinaca sativa* seed ¹

Pathway risks

Imported seeds may harbour a range of biosecurity risk material, including insects (e.g. [Khapra beetle](#)), disease symptoms, and contaminants such as soil, weed seeds, hitchhiker pests and trash. These biosecurity risks are managed through standard seed import conditions, including on-arrival inspection of all consignments and purity testing.

Document information

Version	Date	Details of amendment
1.0	30 March 2021	First publication of document.
2.0	1 December 2021	Removal of content related to <i>Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum</i> , which has now been de-regulated on apiaceous seed due to insufficient evidence of seed transmission.

¹ Ackley, B (2015), [Pastinaca sativa](#), Ohio State University, accessed 24 February 2021